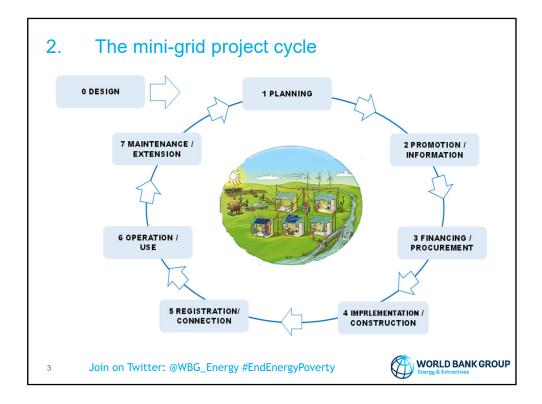


(a) more than half of the identified failure causes have a community engagement element (shown in the boxes outlined in red) and (b) community engagement plays a particularly decisive role during the pre-operation stages



## 2.1 Design and planning

During the design and planning phase, community engagement can:

- Establish a relationship between local authorities and the project developer
- · Identify partners, local stakeholders and authorities, and local staff
- Improve community confidence in the project developer or service provider
- Provide insight into the expectations regarding the potential technology and services
- Improve the assessment of the initial market and related load requirement
- Profile/segment potential customers and forecast their ATP and WTP

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