

RENMADE LATAM 2021

RENEWABLES & STORAGE



Powering a Sustainable Future



FRV-X

Business Models for Energy Storage
ATA INSIGHTS Webinar

March 9th 2021



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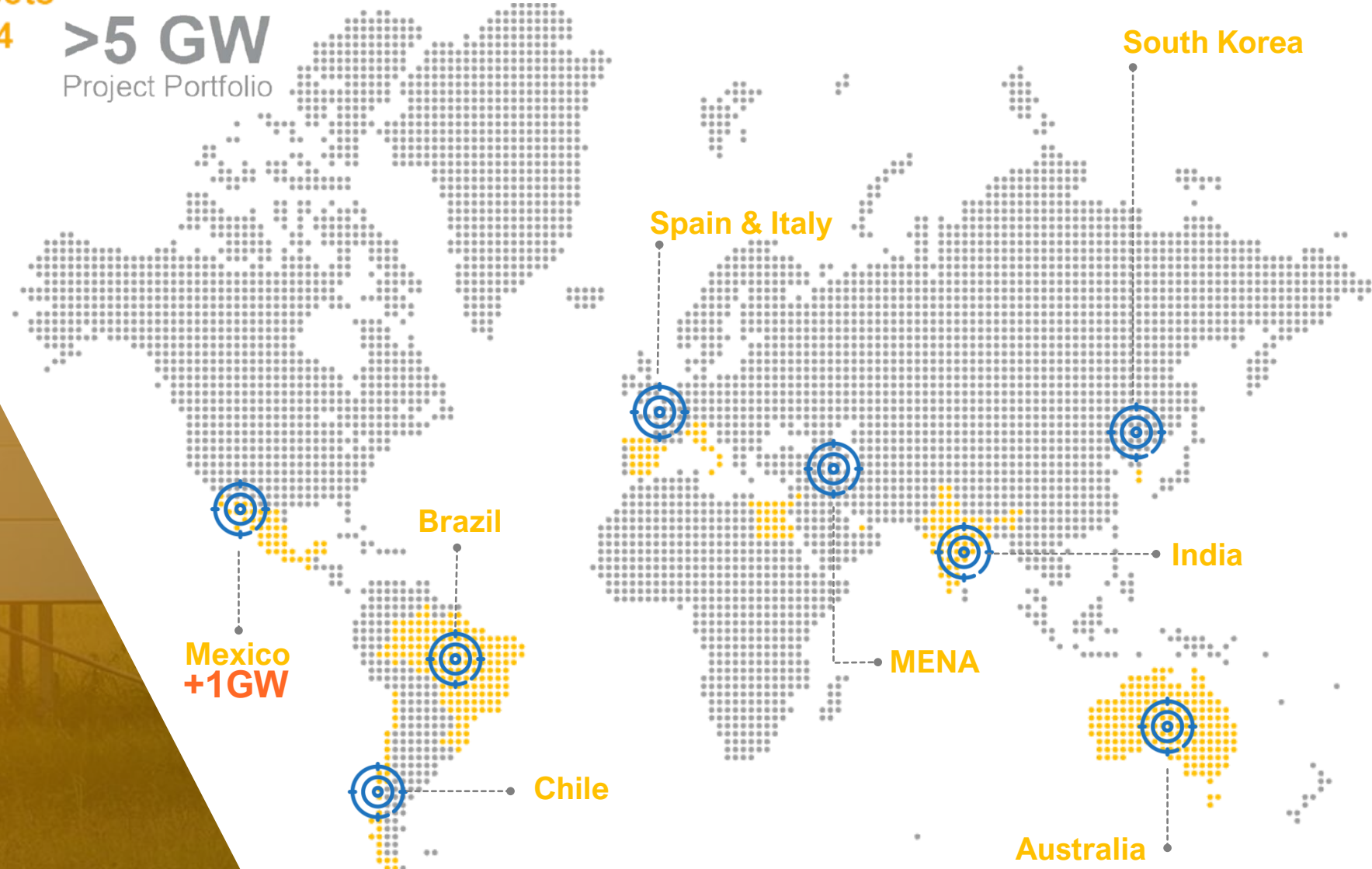
+ USD 4B
Expected
Investments
in fixed assets
until 2024

5
Continents
>40
plants

>5 GW
Project Portfolio

FRV Worldwide

Abdul Latif Jameel
ENERGY

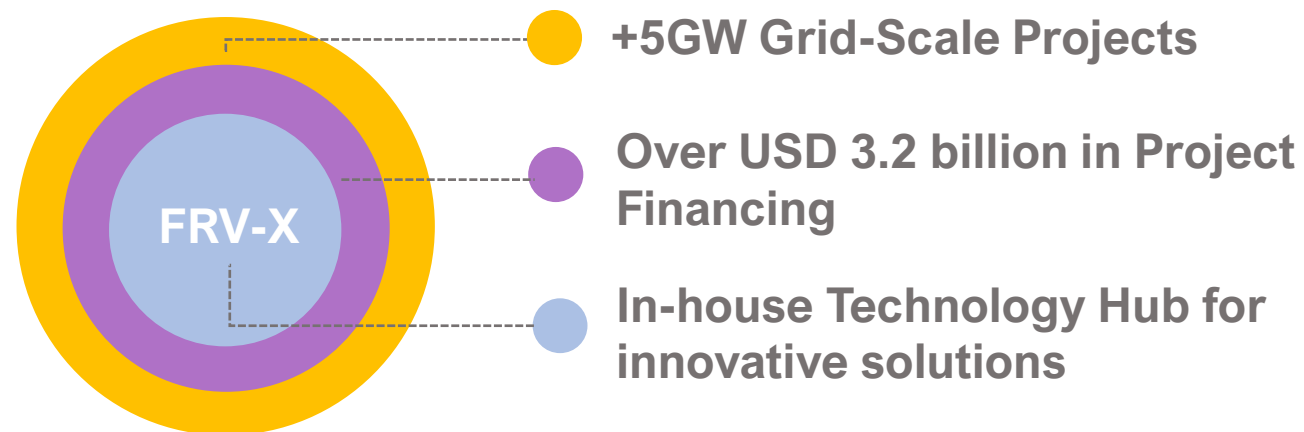


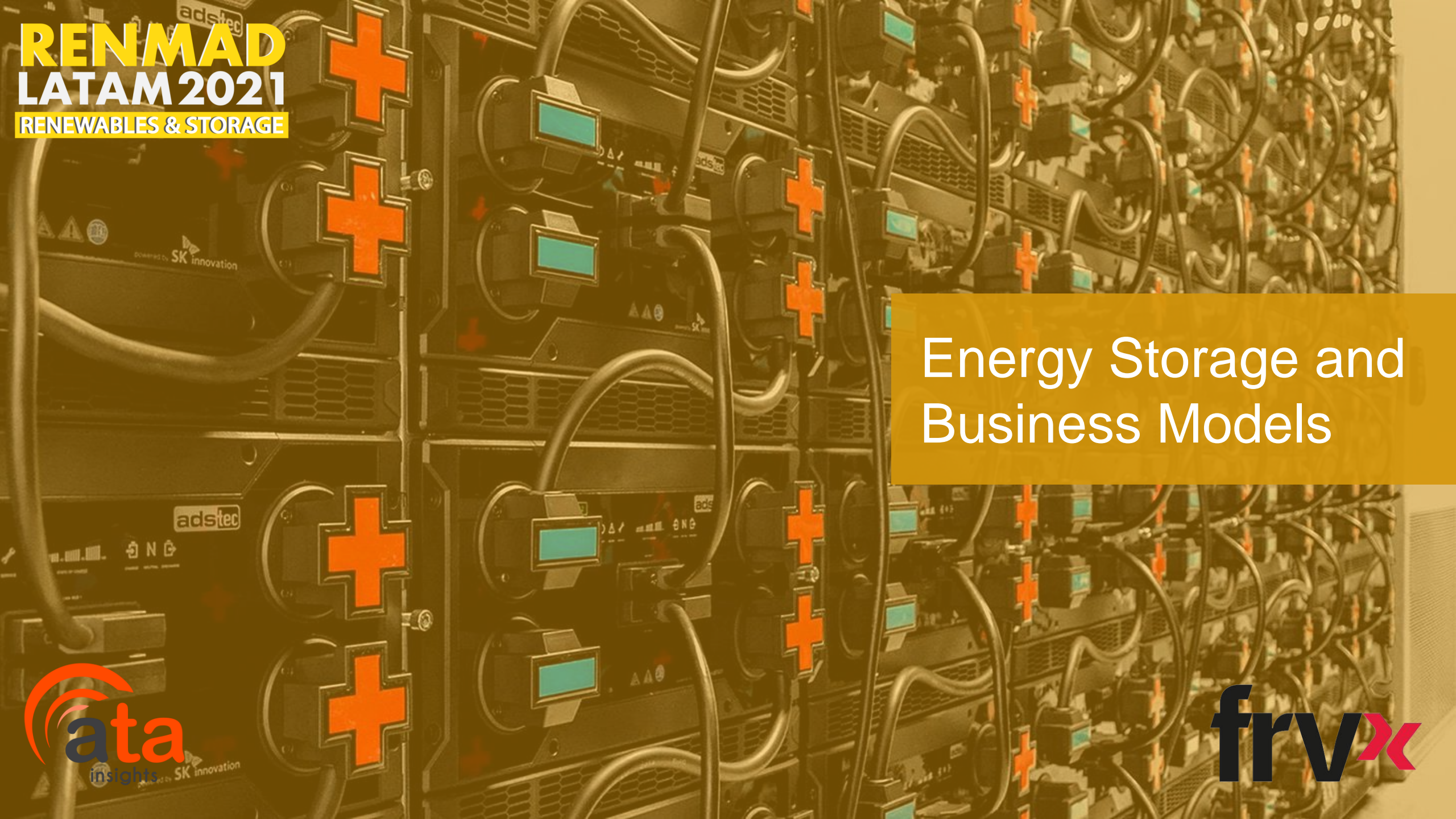
Introducing **frv^x**

FRV^x believes a truly energy transformation must provide access to affordable clean energy supply to all consumers across the production landscape. We integrate state-of-the-art technology to achieve this.

By enabling access to tailor made cost-effective energy solutions to all our customer, FRV strives to become the most important platform for clean energy projects in the world and to improve the efficiency of the overall energy system.

At FRV Group we aim to be at the forefront of the global energy transition to a low carbon economy. With offices all around the world, 10-years experience in the renewable industry, presence in 5 continents and over 5GW of energy projects in our portfolio, we are now launching **FRV-X** as our commercial technology platform able to create innovative solutions across the energy landscape.





Energy Storage and
Business Models

The Energy Transition



Energy storage is a key flexibility resource to balance the system

DRIVERS OF ENERGY TRANSITION

Ecological decision & Decarbonized generation

Increase Resiliency, Security, Efficiency

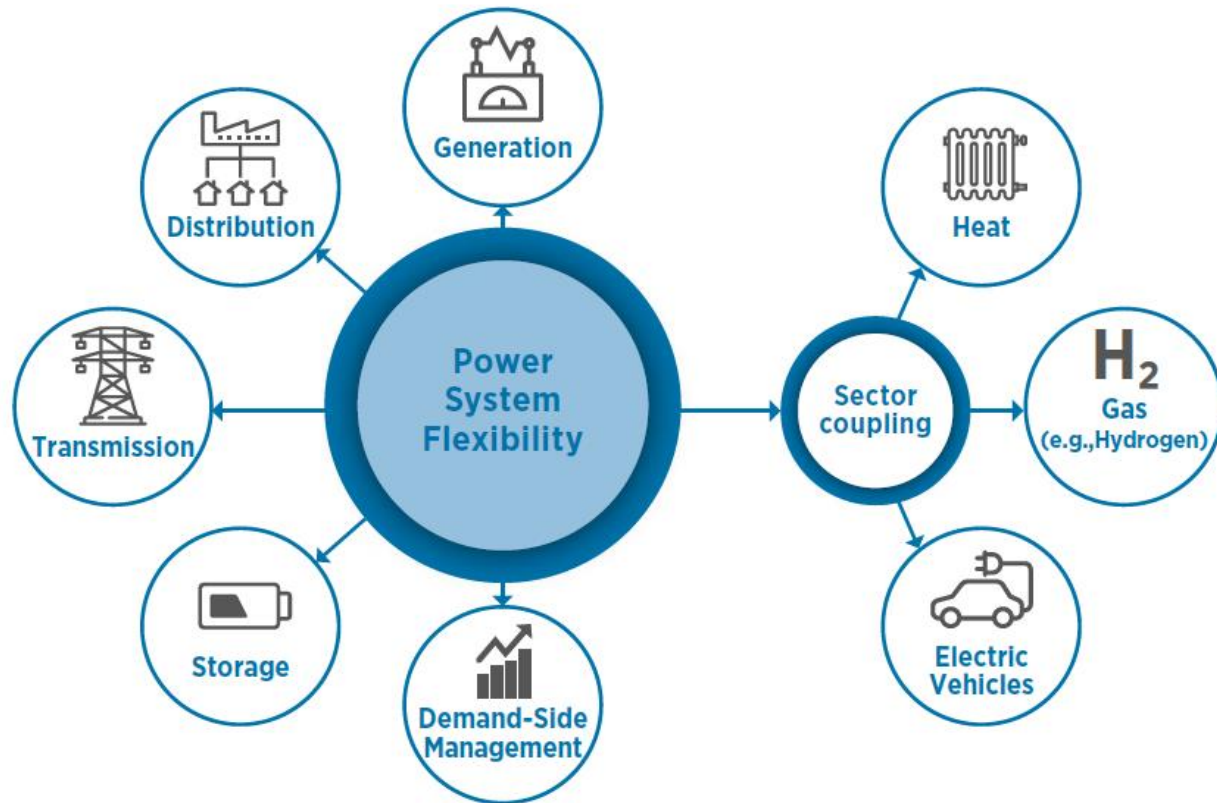
Cost reduction

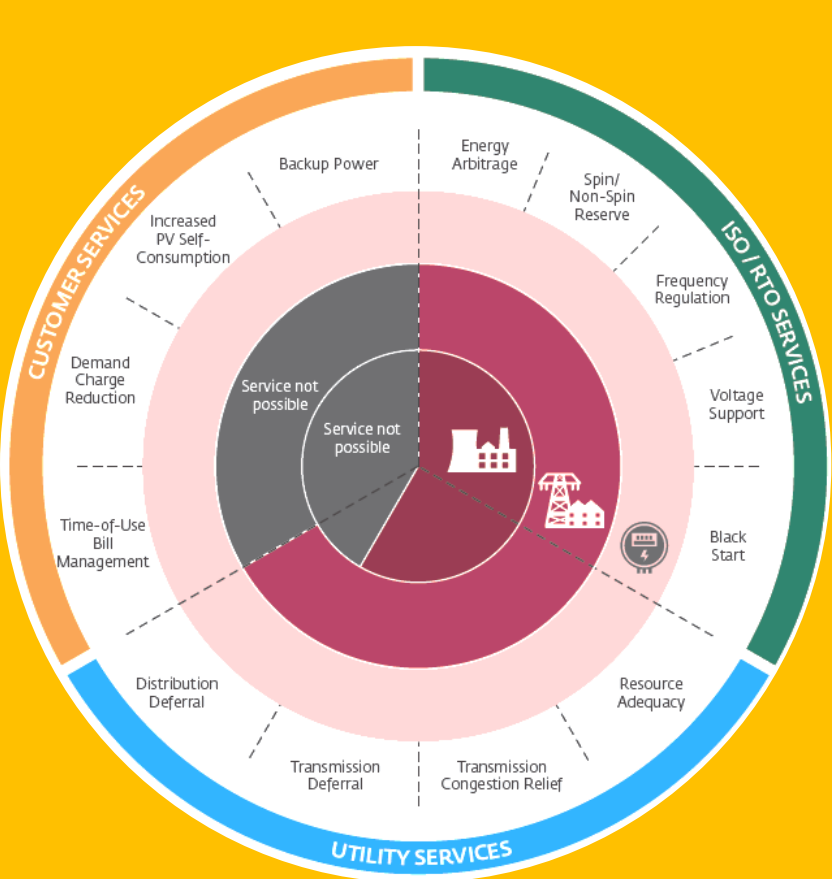
FACTS

More intermittent sources

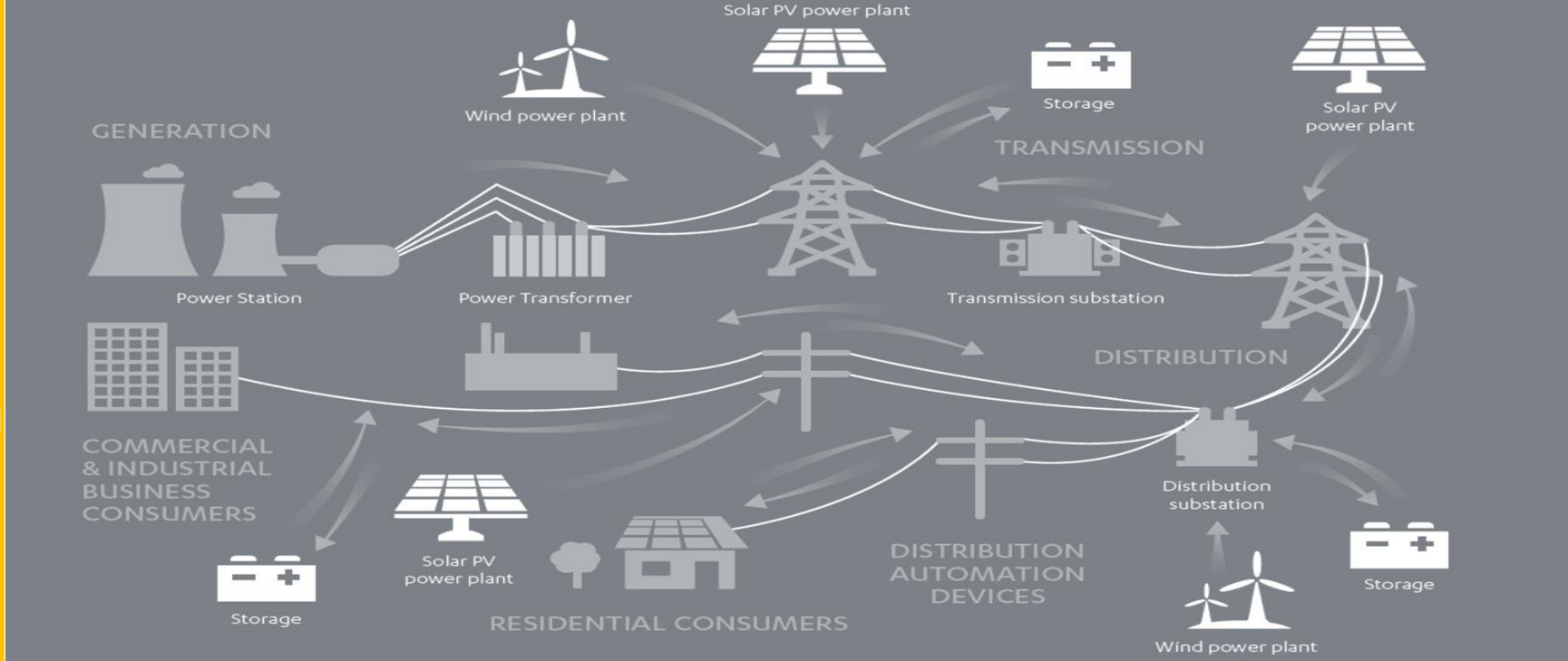
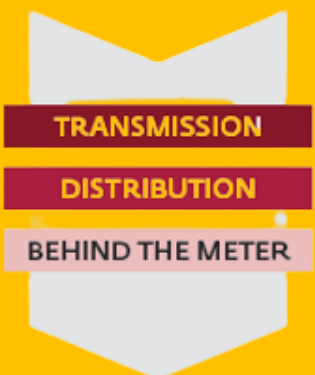
More distributed generation

Intermittency, low inertia, congestions





Batteries can provide up to 13 services to three stakeholder groups



Battery Energy Storage can provide flexibility at all levels of the value chain

Generation Level

T&D

Transmission and Distribution

Demand Side


Residential or Commercial & Industrial Customers

Off-Grid customers

T&D	Supply	Seasonal storage	Energy time shift	Supply capacity	
	Stability	Frequency Regulation	Load Following	Smoothing/ Ramp.	Operating Reserves
	Quality	Voltage Support	Congestion Mitigation	Reliability Back-up	Black Start Capabilities
Demand	Economy	Demand Shifting	Peak Shaving	Demand Charges	
	Resiliency	Islanding operation	Outages Mitigation	Black Start	
	Autonomy	Fuel Saving	RES Penetration		

Revenue Stacking

“**Software** is the missing link on grids that are transitioning to a more renewable-based generation”



Yesterday

Grid-scale

Grid-stability compliance for Renewable Plants & Black Start

Operating as part of a Generation Plant under the same regime applicable to it (Arbitrage and Curtailment Avoidance)

Behind-the-meter

Time-of-use (ToU) Management
Demand Charges Management
Back-up (UPS)
Solar PV Boosting
Reactive Power Compensation

Today

Grid-scale

Ancillary Services
Fast Frequency Response
Arbitrage / PV Shifting / Curtailment
Transmission Congestion Relief
System Capacity Back-up

Behind-the-meter

Energy Trading
Demand Side Response


Tomorrow

Grid-scale

Distribution Deferral
Synthetic inertia
Long-term storage auctions
Balancing Mechanism

Behind-the-meter

Virtual Power Plants
Peer-to-peer energy trading
Blockchain transactions



Real Application Challenges

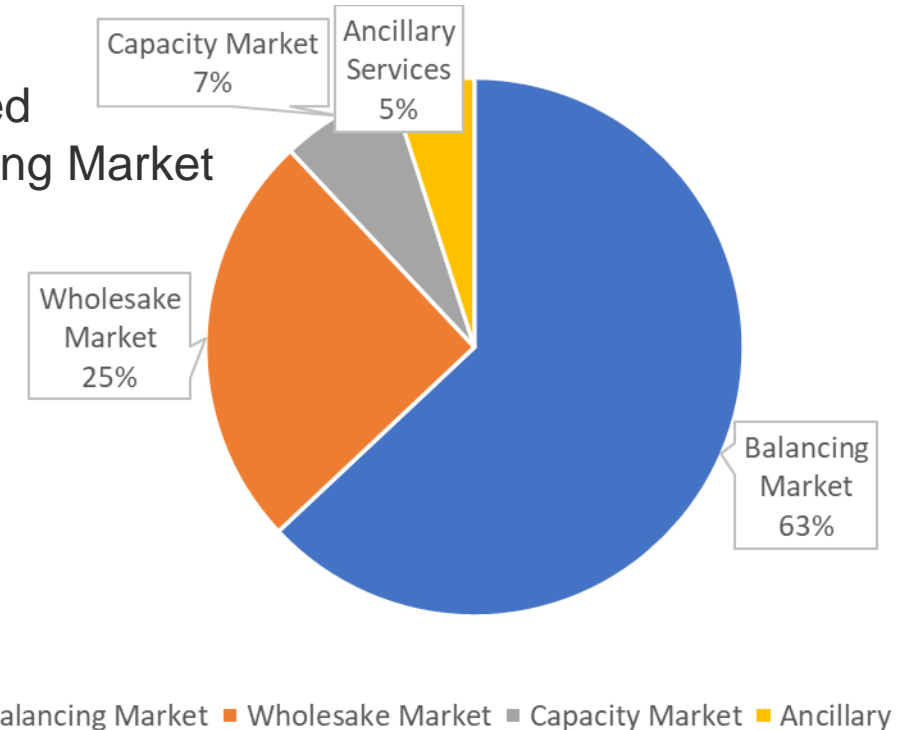
The FRV logo is a solid orange circle with the letters "FRV" in white, bold, sans-serif font.The FRV logo is a white circle with the letters "FRV" in orange, bold, sans-serif font.

Powering a Sustainable Future

UK Holes Bay - Stacking

Background & Overview

- **Type:** Stand-alone grid-connected
- **Revenues:** Wholesale & Balancing Market
- **Location:** Holes Bay, UK
- **BESS:** Li-ion 7.3MW/14.6MWh
- **Network:** SSE 11kV
- **CoD:** Q2 2020

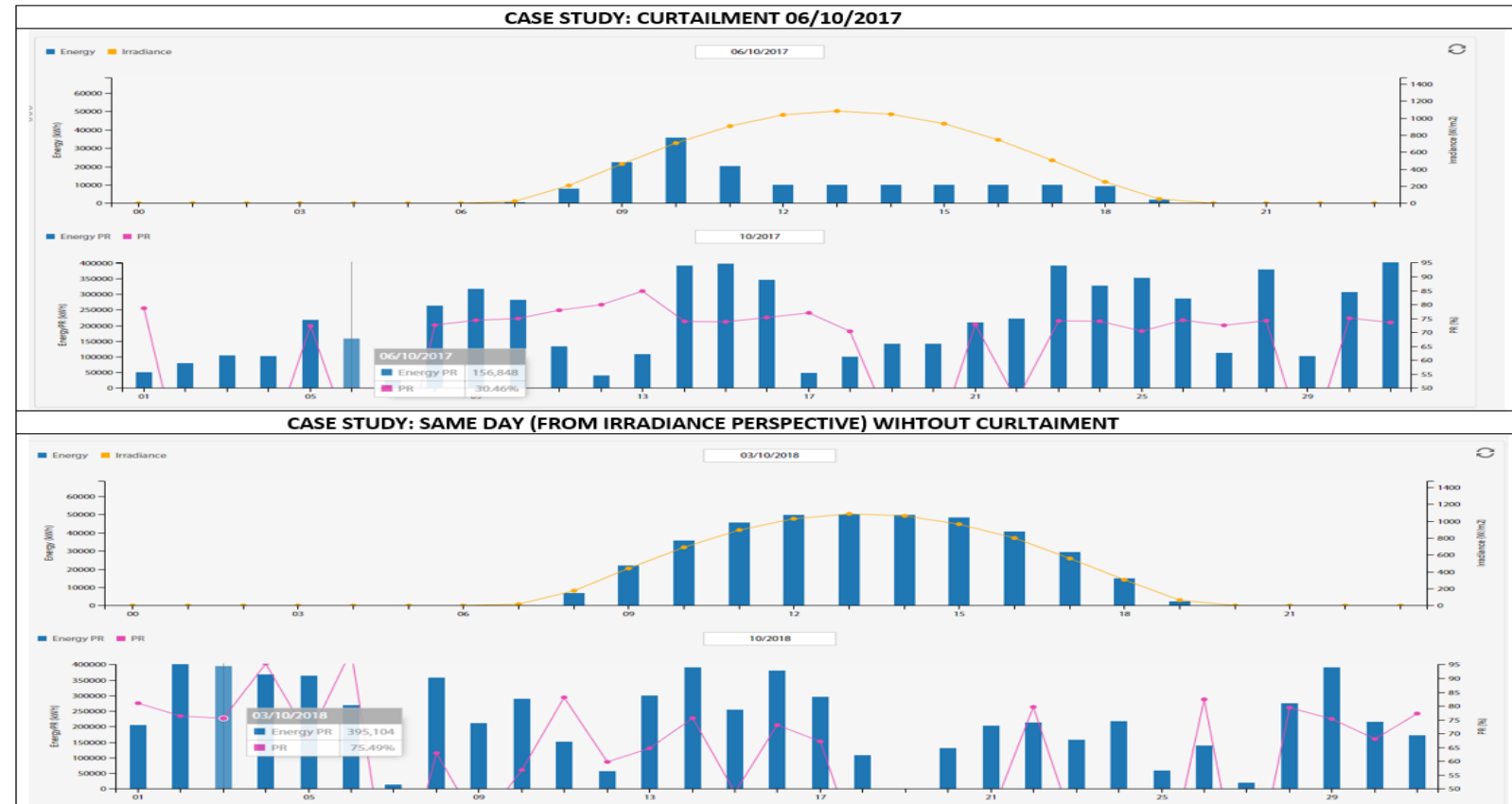


- Project get its revenues from the participation in the UK electricity market on the following segments: (1) Balancing Market (BM) (estimated ~63% of total revenues); (2) Wholesale market (~24%); (3) Capacity Market (~7%) and (4) Ancillary Services (~6%).

Uruguay – Solar Curtailment

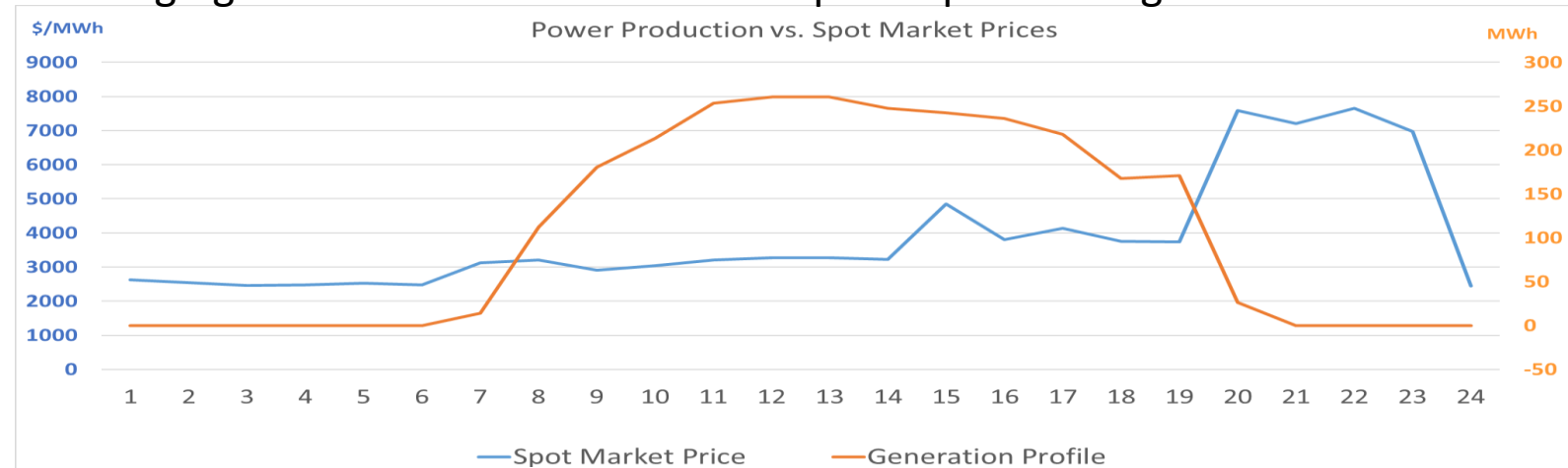
For 2017, Cost of Solar Curtailment raised up to **US\$ 905,113**, and this only takes into consideration the cost of undelivered energy. Total energy that was curtailed for the same period was **9,090 MWh**.

Curtailment mitigation + Arbitrage + Frequency Management

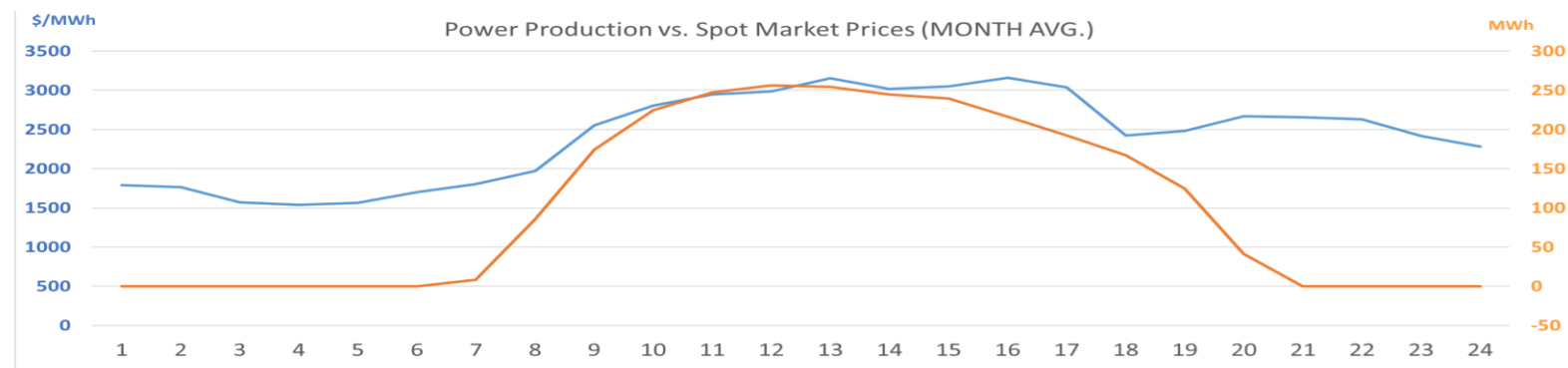


Mexico – PV Shifting

A BESS could charge from Solar PV when Spot Market energy prices are low and discharging at a different time where the price-spread is higher.



However, most of the time the solar plant would be producing at the highest market prices, hence the battery would not be fully utilised for this purpose.



This could change in the future as the renewable penetration levels in Mexico impact the market signal.



Powering a Sustainable Future

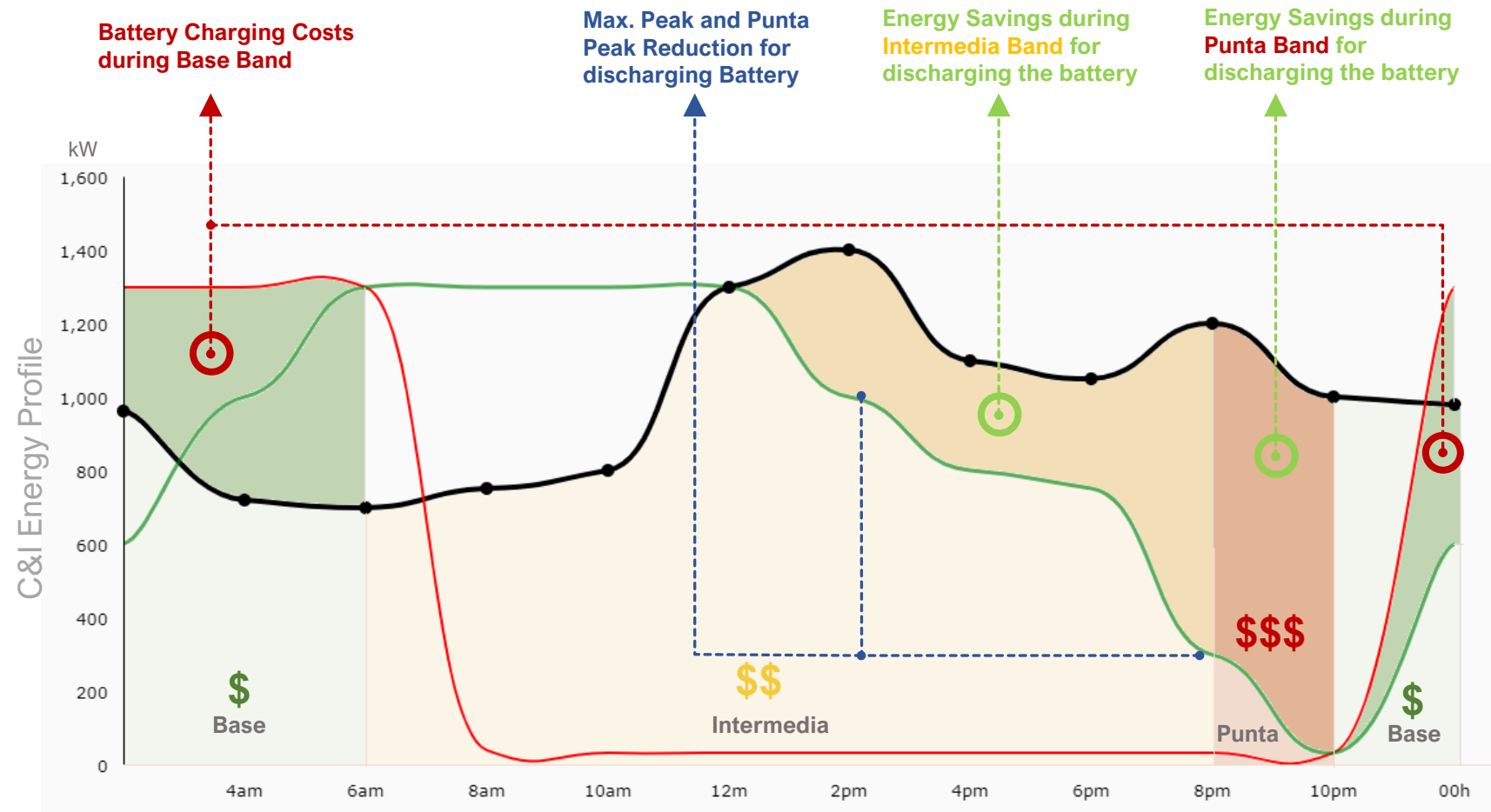
Energy Storage-as-a-Service Mexico

FRV

The Business Case

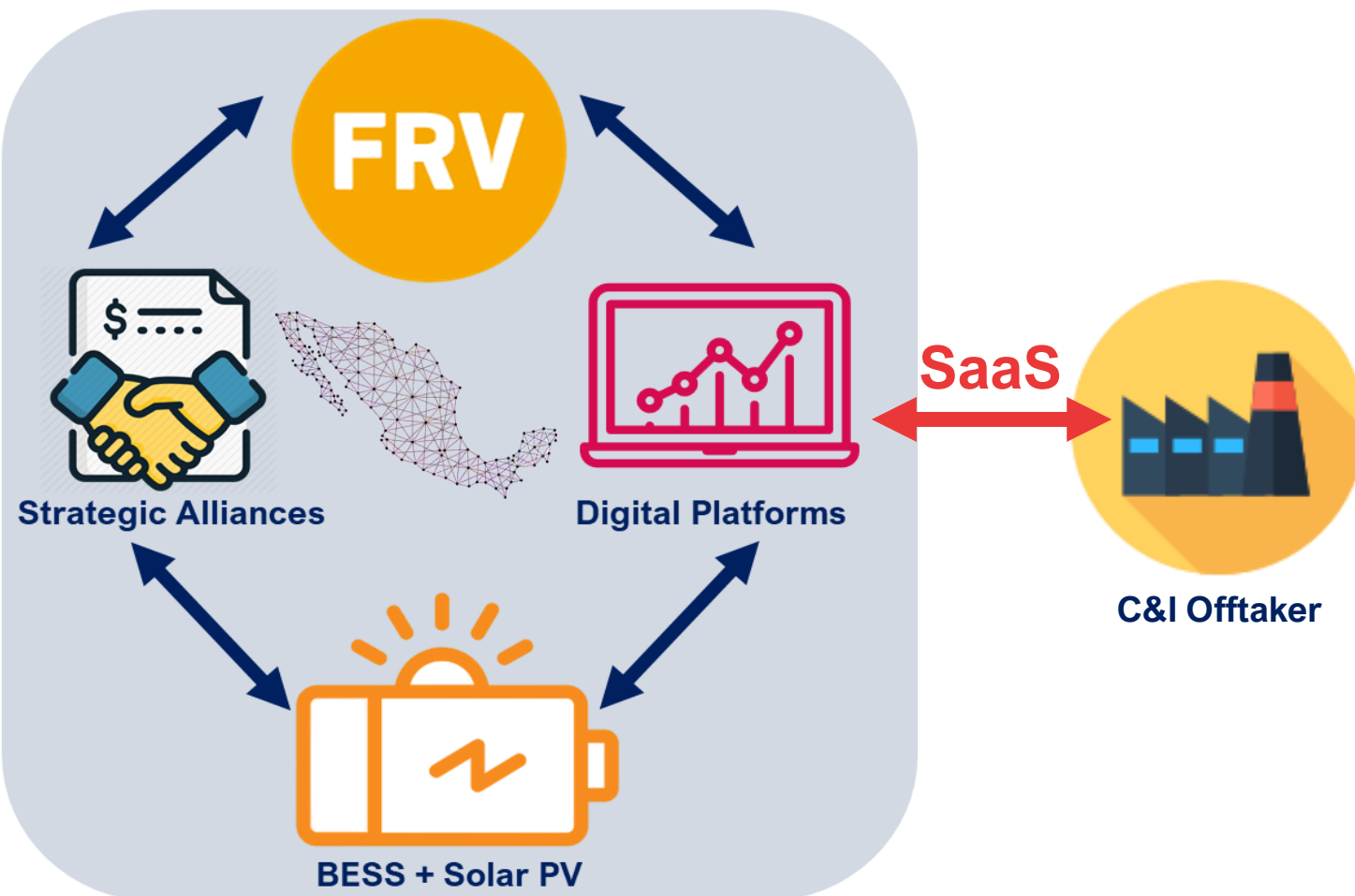
An Energy Storage System can buy energy during cheap energy periods and optimally discharge during Punta and Intermedia bands, reducing both Energy and Demand charges.

Peak Reduction Savings (\$\$\$\$) + Energy Savings (\$\$\$) – Charging Costs (\$) = NET CLIENT SAVINGS (\$\$\$)








The SaaS Model

SaaS New Business Structure



Key Features

-  SaaS will reduce Demand and Energy charges generating savings to C&I users
-  The model requires zero investment or O&M fees from the service offtaker
-  FRV could capitalize the assets through a flexible savings-sharing scheme
-  Solar PV is optional, *ad-hoc* to project's requirements boosting SaaS potential
-  The model can be upgraded incorporating VPP and DSR in future



Powering a Sustainable Future



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FRV